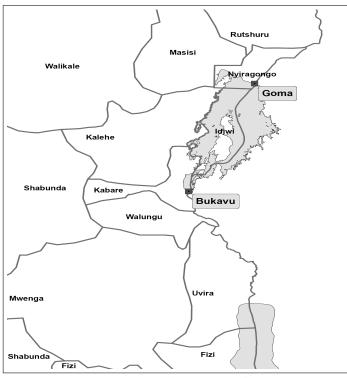


35. 2010-07-27

Dates Covered: 2010-07-17 to 2010-07-24.

Note: Due to logistical and security constraints around Independence Day we did not receive messages between July 1 and 5.

This bulletin reports events information compiled from sms-messages received from multiple representatives of four villages in South Kivu under the Voix des Kivus pilot project. The Voix des Kivus pilot is undertaken by Columbia University to examine the feasibility of using a decentralized SMS platform to obtain high-quality and real-time event data for South Kivu. Analysis of the consistency and quality of data received will be used in January 2010 to determine whether to scale up the system to the wider South Kivu area. Data collected through this system represents public event data volunteered by village representatives; it is reported here unedited (except for automated editing to avoid double counting). The completeness or accuracy of this data cannot be guaranteed by the project.



 ${\bf Map~1}~{\it Voix~des~Kivus}$ operates in four villages in South Kivu.

Table 1 This table gives the number of each type of event reported from each location. Identical messages received from different representatives in the same location within 24 hours of each other are treated as single reports.

	Village 1	Village 2	Village 3	Village 4	Total
Non empty messages	22	17	25	5	69
Non empty non practice messages					0
Events	19	5	24	5	53
00 Nothing to report	1	5	0	0	6
11 Presence of MONUC	1	0	4	0	5
12 Presence of FARDC forces	1	0	9	0	10
13 Presence of other armed groups	0	0	0	0	0
21 Attacks on village by MONUC	0	0	0	0	0
22 Attacks on village by FARDC	0	0	0	0	0
23 Attacks on village by rebel group	0	0	0	0	0
24 Attacks on the village by unknown group	0	0	0	0	0
31 Civilian deaths (man)	0	1	0	0	1
32 Civilian deaths (woman)	0	0	0	0	0
33 Civilian deaths (child)	0	0	0	0	0
34 MONUC deaths	0	0	0	0	0
35 FARDC deaths	0	0	0	0	0
36 Other rebel group deaths	0	0	0	0	0
41 Rioting	0	0	0	0	0
42 Looting/ property damage	3	0	0	0	3
43 Violence between villagers	0	0	0	0	0
44 Theft of development funds	3	0	0	0	3
51 Kidnapping by FARDC	0	0	1	0	1
52 Kidnapping by rebel group	0	0	0	0	0
53 Arrival of Refugees or IDPs	0	0	0	0	0
54 Departure of villagers as IDPs	1	0	0	0	1
61 New outbreak of disease	2	1	2	0	5
62 Civilian death due to disease	1	2	5	0	8
63 Civilian death due to natural causes	0	0	0	0	0
64 Sexual violence against women	0	0	0	1	1
65 Sexual violence against men	0	0	0	0	0
71 Flooding/heavy rain	0	0	0	0	0
72 Large forest or village fire	0	0	0	2	2
73 Earthquake	0	1	0	0	1
74 Drought	1	0	1	0	2
75 Crop failure/ plague	3	0	0	1	4
81 Complaint against NGO	1	0	0	0	1
82 Practice message	1	0	0	0	1
83 Unclassifiable issue (followed by text)	1	0	2	1	4
84 Security alert	0	0	0	0	0
90 Blank	2	1	0	0	3
91 Other	2	7	1	0	10

Data range: 06/24/2010 to 07/24/2010

Page 1 of 2. Voix des Kivus is a pilot project undertaken by Columbia University to examine the feasibility of using a decentralized SMS platform to obtain high-quality and real-time information about conflict and other events in Sud Kivu. Please contact info@voixdeskivus.org for more information.

Timeline: Events by Village Presence of military forces Local violence and property loss Deaths related to armed combat Attacks



Table 2 Each point represents a unique reported event of a given type. Two reports of the same type received within 24 hours of each other from different reporters in the same village are counted as a single event. Event reporting has not been independently verified by Voix des Kivus.

Date	Translated Message(EN)	Traduction du SMS (FR)
2010-07-17	A man died due to disease.	Un homme est décédé de suite d'une maladie.
2010-07-17	FARDC passed by the village doing patrols and harassing the population.	Les FARDC sont passées par le village faisant la patrouille et agressant la
2010-07-17		population.
2010-07-17	There was a crop faillure.	Il y a eu échec de recolte.
2010-07-17	There is a drought and lack of water.	Il y a présence de la séchéresse et abscence d'eau.
2010-07-18	FARDC passed by the village doing patrols.	Les FARDC sont passées par le village faisant la patrouille.
2010-07-19	Civilian death in [****] due to armed combat.	Mort civil causée en [****] par les combats des groupes armées.
2010-07-19	MONUC helicopter hovered above the village.	L'Hélicopter de la MONUC survolle le village.
2010-07-19	FARDC passed by the village doing patrols.	Les FARDC sont passées par le village faisant la patrouille.
2010-07-23	There is a new outbreak of disease.	Il y a une nouvelle déclaration d'épidémie.
2010-07-23	MONUC helicopter hovered above the village.	L'Hélicopter de la MONUC survolle le village.
2010-07-24	July 23: a man died due to disease.	Julliet 23: un homme est décédé de suite d'une maladie.
2010-07-24	A man fell down and died in the quarry.	Un homme est tombé et décédé après sa chute dans une carrière.

Data range: 07/17/2010 to 07/24/2010

Table 3 In addition to codes (as given on the previous page), village representatives can send text. This table provides these texts in both English and French; in the majority of cases $Voix\ des\ Kivus$ receives these textmessages in Swahili.

Page 2 of 2. Voix des Kivus is a pilot project undertaken by Columbia University to examine the feasibility of using a decentralized SMS platform to obtain high-quality and real-time information about conflict and other events in Sud Kivu. Please contact info@voixdeskivus.org for more information.